

Adrenal gland dimensions in cm

Gestational age (weeks)	Length (range)	Width (range)
25-30	1.2 (0.9-3.6)	0.3 (0.2-0.5)
31-35	1.4 (0.9-3.6)	0.3 (0.2-0.5)
36-40	1.7 (0.9-3.6)	0.3 (0.2-0.5)

Bladder capacity in ml

Age	Volume (sd)	No	Age	Volume (sd)	No
newborn	34 (10)	99	9	334 (42)	147
1	80 (21)	111	10	363 (28)	125
2	110 (32)	87	11	396 (26)	104
3	136 (43)	135	12	433 (37)	90
4	173 (43)	115	13	465 (47)	87
5	205 (49)	109	14	497 (35)	90
6	235 (49)	173	15	524 (42)	85
7	273 (49)	142	16	551 (38)	50
8	299 (37)	127	17	585 (43)	41

Kidney length in cm

Age	Length (sd)	No	Age	Length (sd)	No
0 – 1 wk	4.5 (0.3)	10	8 – 9 y	8.9 (0.9)	18
1 wk – 4 mo	5.3 (0.7)	54	9 – 10 y	9.2 (0.9)	14
4 – 8 mo	6.2 (0.7)	20	10 – 11 y	9.2 (0.8)	28
8 – 12 mo	6.2 (0.6)	8	11 – 12 y	9.6 (0.6)	22
1 – 2 y	6.6 (0.5)	28	12 – 13 y	10.4 (0.9)	18
2 – 3 y	7.4 (0.5)	12	13 – 14 y	9.8 (0.8)	14
3 – 4 y	7.4 (0.6)	30	14 – 15 y	10.0 (0.6)	14
4 – 5 y	7.9 (0.5)	26	15 – 16 y	11.0 (0.8)	6
5 – 6 y	8.1 (0.5)	30	16 – 17 y	10.0 (0.9)	10
6 – 7 y	7.8 (0.7)	14	17 – 18 y	10.5 (0.3)	4
7 – 8 y	8.3 (0.5)	18	18 – 19 y	10.8 (1.1)	8

Liver length in midclavicular line (cm)

Age (years)	Number of patients	Mean (sd)	Limits of normal
0-0.25	53	6.4 (1.0)	4.0 – 9.0
0.25-0.5	40	7.3 (1.1)	4.5 – 9.5
0.5-0.75	20	7.9 (0.8)	6.0 – 10.0
1-2.5	18	8.5 (1.0)	6.5 – 10.5
3-5	27	8.6 (1.2)	6.5 – 11.5
5-7	30	10.0 (1.4)	7.0 - 12.5
7-9	38	10.5 (1.1)	7.5 – 13.0
9-11	30	10.5 (1.2)	7.5 – 13.5
11-13	16	11.5 (1.4)	8.5 – 14.0
13-15	23	11.8 (1.5)	8.5 – 14.0
15-17	12	12.1 (1.2)	9.5 – 14.5

Ovarian volume in ml

Age	Volume (sd)	No
0 – 1 month	0.5 (0.4)	6
3 months	0.4 (0.1)	4
1	0.5 (0.2)	6
3	0.7 (0.4)	17
5	0.7 (0.5)	13
7	0.8 (0.6)	15
9	0.6 (0.4)	12
11	1.3 (1.0)	10
13	3.7 (2.1)	8
15	6.7 (4.8)	9

Spleen length in children in cm

Age	Sex	No	Mean	SD	Min-max
0-3 mo	F	22	4.4	0.57	3.2 – 5.5
	M	35	4.6	0.84	2.8 – 6.8
3-6 mo	F	6	5.2	0.47	4.5 – 5.6
	M	10	5.8	0.65	4.9 – 7.0
6-12 mo	F	15	6.3	0.68	5.1 – 7.5
	M	12	6.4	0.78	5.4 – 7.4
1-2 y	F	18	6.3	0.69	5.1 – 8.2
	M	17	6.8	0.72	5.6 – 8.3
2-4 y	F	24	7.5	0.83	5.7 – 8.9
	M	22	7.6	1.07	5.9 – 9.9
4-6 y	F	36	8.0	0.74	6.7 – 9.5
	M	18	8.1	1.01	6.4 – 9.9
6-8 y	F	25	8.2	0.99	6.6 – 10.0
	M	26	8.9	0.91	7.4 – 10.5
8-10 y	F	26	8.7	0.92	6.4 – 10.5
	M	15	9.0	1.02	7.4 – 11.2
10-12 y	F	34	9.1	1.09	6.8 – 11.4
	M	19	9.8	1.05	7.3 – 11.3
12-14 y	F	30	9.8	1.02	7.9 – 11.6
	M	18	10.2	0.81	8.5 – 11.7
14-17 y	F	13	10.3	0.69	8.7 – 11.0
	M	13	10.7	0.90	9.5 – 12.5

Portal Vein diameter in mm

Age (years)	Mean (mm)	Limits of error
0	4.5	3.0 – 6.3
1	5.7	3.6 – 7.8
2	6.5	4.2 – 8.8
3	7.0	5.5 – 8.5
4	6.8	5.5 – 8.2
5	7.0	5.2 – 8.7
6	7.7	5.0 – 10.3
7	7.7	4.8 – 10.6
8	7.2	5.3 – 9.0
9	7.6	5.7 – 9.5
10	8.2	5.0 – 11.3
11	8.7	6.1 – 11.3
12	9.5	6.7 – 12.1
13	9.2	6.9 – 11.4
14	9.0	6.2 – 12.0
15	10.2	9.0 – 11.5
16	11.0	7.8 – 14.2